

"My Four Years in Germany"---By Ambassador James Watson Gerard

DEEP HAIRED FOR AMERICA GREW OUT OF WAR SHIPPING

Scurrilous Attacks Were Encouraged to Engender Bitter Feeling Against the United States After Defeat in France

By JAMES W. GERARD. American Ambassador to Germany, July 23, 1913, to February 4, 1917.

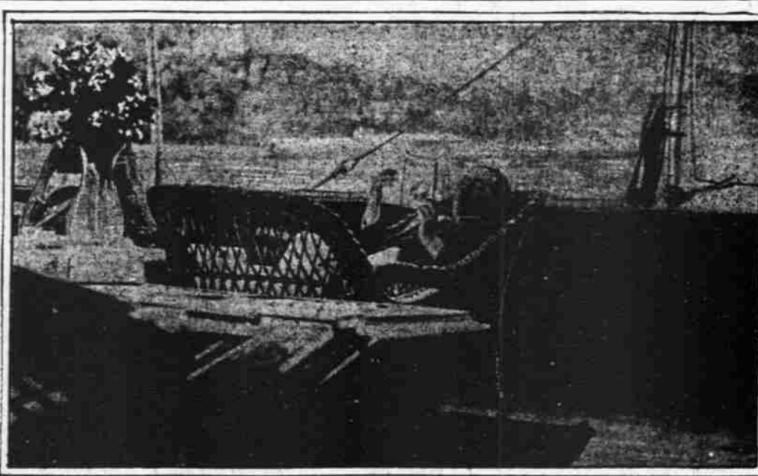
There was published in Berlin in English a rather ridiculous paper called the "Continental Times," owned by an Austrian Jewess who had been married to an Englishman.

News colored hysterically to favor the Central Empires was printed in this paper, which was headed "A Paper for Americans," under the editorship of an Englishman of decent family named Stanhope, who, of course, in consequence did not have to inhabit the prison camp at Ruhleben.

Forty-five new Liberty loan committees, representing people in all sections of Washington, are beginning today on an intensive city-wide campaign, which is to continue without a let up until bond subscriptions close October 27.

Map Campaign. The campaign was mapped out last night at a meeting in the board room of the District Building, where officers representing all of the various organizations gathered in response to a call issued by Commissioner Brown.

Each organization agreed to appoint immediately a special Liberty loan committee to begin active work of soliciting subscriptions in their respective communities, to call a special meeting of its members for this purpose, and also to organize community meetings for next Wednesday, which has been designated by President Wilson as Liberty Loan Day.



AMBASSADOR GERARD AT EASE AT KIEL BEFORE THE WAR.

affairs were corroborated by a respectable restaurant keeper in Berlin and his assistants, who testified that Marten, with several ferocious looking German officers, had come to this restaurant "looking" for me.

The activities of Marten were caused by the fact that he made money out of his propaganda, as numerous fool Germans and traitorous Americans contributed to his war chest, and by the fact that his work was so favorably received by the military that this husky coward was excused from all military service.

It seemed, too, as if the Government was anxious to cultivate the hate against America. Long before American ammunition was delivered

in any quantity to England and long before any at all was delivered to France, not only did the government influence newspapers and official gazettes, but the official communiques alleged that quantities of American ammunition were being used on the west front.

lived in Germany since the war can understand the disgustingly bad taste which can govt over the death of women and babies.



BALLROOM OF AMERICAN EMBASSY TURNED INTO AN OFFICE.

by order of General von Kessel, the war governor of the mark of Brandenburg.

Government, newspapers, and politicians all united in opposing America, and I believe that today all the bitterness of the hate formerly concentrated on England has now been concentrated on the United States.

can. Secondly, because the German-Americans did not go to Germany, as they might have gone through neutral countries with American passports, and enter the German army, and thirdly--the most bitter disappointment of all--the German-Americans have not yet risked their property and their necks, their children's future and their own tranquility by taking arms against the Government of America in the interest of the Hohenzollerns.

CIVIC AND BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS JOIN FOR BIG LOAN DRIVE

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YESTERDAY The Washington Times GAINED 3,413 Lines of Advertising

Over the Corresponding Day (Oct. 18) Last Year

EDGAR D. SHAW, Publisher.

Knickerbocker, Francis M. Savage; Olympic, Russell G. Rankin; Low's Columbia, F. J. Haskins; Palace, F. G. Addison; The Garden, Edward E. Britten; Savoy, Mrs. Antoinette Funk; Strand, C. C. Calhoun; Washington and Regent, Joshua Evans, Jr.

TWENTIETH CENTURY CLUB AIDS WAR LOAN

The draft has been put into effect in one of the most prominent women's clubs in Washington. A plan for collecting subscriptions to the second Liberty loan, devised by the Woman's Liberty loan committee has been taken up by the Twentieth Century Club, an organization that numbers in its membership some of the best known women in the District.

Employees of the Evening Star were addressed in behalf of Liberty bonds at 3 o'clock this afternoon. All of the more than 150 volunteer Liberty loan speakers are to meet at a dinner at 6 o'clock tonight at the Commercial Club.

U-BOAT CREWS FEAR AMERICAN DESTROYERS

BASE OF AMERICAN FLOTILLA IN BRITISH WATERS. Five American destroyers in five months of active service have steamed collectively a total distance of 875,000 miles.

Roughly, the destroyers have spent five-eighths of their time at sea, and their average time in port has been three days after each turn of five or six outside. Clear weather and long days have favored them and added the men in learning the technique of their business of combating the submarines, conveying troop ships and merchant vessels, patrolling the shipping routes, and rescuing survivors from torpedoed ships.

The Americans therefore can claim not a small part of the credit for the gradual decrease in shipping losses. First of all is the addition of their units to the allied forces, patrolling as they do an area as large as that bounded by the great V formed by New York, Detroit, and Knoxville.

Every destroyer has its credit at least one member of a submarine, while some of the more fortunate have stalked two or three underwater craft.

PRO-GERMAN SHOOTER JAILED. POTTSTOWN, Pa., Oct. 18.--William Engle, an alleged pro-German sympathizer, was sent to prison today after he had fallen in a supposed attempt to kill Lieut. F. O. Crosby, a British officer on duty here.

TRADE SOCIETIES DIVIDED ON PLAN OF CONSOLIDATION

Different opinions were expressed today by the heads of Washington's trade bodies in regard to Postmaster M. O. Chance's letter to The Times yesterday suggesting the consolidation of the organizations into one body. In his letter Mr. Chance urged that the golden opportunity offered Washington by the tremendous influx of people to the city since the country's entry into the war should not be neglected.

WANTS PLAN DISCUSSED

"I should suggest that the presidents of the three trade bodies of Washington get together and talk the matter over before any active steps are taken," said Martin A. Lease, acting president of the Retail Merchants' Association.

DEATHS

Mary M. Humes, 82 yrs., Central Heights, D. C. Johnathan George, 72 yrs., St. Elizabeth's Hos. Christopher Schafer, 72 yrs., St. Elizabeth's Hos. William Randall, 60 yrs., St. Elizabeth's Hos. Annie Henson, 60 yrs., 1215 1/2 st. N.W. Edward McComas, 68 yrs., 1215 1/2 st. N.W. Vincent L. Oudens, 67 yrs., Washington, D. C. Margaret C. S. J. Eberly, 64 yrs., 1214 11th st. N.W. Edna V. Lusk, 59 yrs., George Wash. Hos. Charles H. Dean, 57 yrs., 419 1/2 st. N.W. Catherine Bennett, 57 yrs., 1215 1/2 st. N.W. Henry Nichols, 57 yrs., 1215 1/2 st. N.W. Peter M. Woodstock, 57 yrs., Wash. Home for Incubables. Elizabeth Jones, 57 yrs., 222 2nd st. N.W. Ida Cole, 57 yrs., 263 Golden st. N.W. F. E. Mitchell, 57 yrs., 1215 1/2 st. N.W. Elizabeth Thomas, 56 yrs., Piney Branch road, N.W. Robert J. Warren, 54 yrs., 23 E. st. N.W. Mattilda Campbell, 53 yrs., Freedmen's Hos. Turner Clinton, 43 yrs., St. Elizabeth's Hos. Annie Henson, 43 yrs., 1215 1/2 st. N.W. George D. Jenifer, 41 yrs., Prov. Hos. Charles H. Huddell, 1 day, 1215 1/2 st. N.W. (Died at 8 a. m.)

DANIELS TO LEAVE SATURDAY

Secretary of the Navy Daniels will leave Saturday night for Chicago to inspect the Great Lakes training station, the first of several short inspection trips the Secretary will make to navy yards and short stations before Congress reconvenes.

UNDERTAKERS J. WILLIAM LEE, UNDERTAKER AND LIVERY, 1132 P. ST. N. W. FLORAL DESIGNS FUNERAL DESIGNS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION--Moderate Prices. 1114 F. ST. N. W.

Vital Records

Births. Leonard B. and Mary E. Watson, girl twins. William and Rose Wermer, boy. Jesse and Rose Silverman, boy. Clef and Myrtle G. DeBary, boy. William and Maud Pearson, boy. Harry J. and Josephine E. Payne, boy. Patricia Liza and Mary M. Hays, girl. Rufus and Eva M. McBrien, boy. William and Blanche Miles, girl. Henry and Daisy Powell, boy. Robert and Rebecca Norris, boy. Walter and Blanche Jones, girl. Willie and Lady Jenkins, boy. Benjamin and Daisy Henley, boy. Ernest and Sarah Jane Bayler, girl. Address: 1114 F. St. N. W.

Marriage Licenses

Thomas E. Loving, 21, of Central, Va., and Marie R. Coghlin, 21, of Chestfield Court, Va. The Rev. Harry D. Mitchell. O'Walter Hinton, 41, of Baltimore, Md., and Margery Harrison Brock, 41, of Lynchburg, Va. The Rev. W. H. Morley. Floyd E. Blackburn, 25, and Annie Peach Shaw, 21, both of Richmond, Va. The Rev. J. J. Miller. James O. Murphy, 27, and Sarah E. Case, 21, both of Bureau of Camp Springs, Md. The Rev. Charles H. Bacon. William A. Gassaway, 23, and Alice M. Johnson, 21, both of Gaithersburg, Md. The Rev. John H. Jeffries. Vladimir G. Breda, 23, and Bada E. Carlson, 25, both of Washington, D. C. The Rev. Walter E. Burnett. Elizabeth E. Deeds, 24, of Frederick, Md., and May A. Carter, 24, of Front Royal, Va. The Rev. John J. Fogarty. Dr. Joseph H. Deed, 23, of Sunnyside, Va., and Kathleen V. Monette, 21, of Loudoun, Va. The Rev. W. H. Morley. Patrick O'Donoghue, 23, and Mary Glyn, 21, both of Washington, D. C. The Rev. William J. Brennan. George O. Daniel, 40, and Maggie V. Temple, 42, both of Potomac, Va. The Rev. Hugh T. Burrows. Percy W. Burton, 21, of Silver Hill, Md., and Cora E. Hays, 21, of Camp Springs, Md. The Rev. George C. Bacon. David K. Kiser, 21, of Washington, D. C., and Daisy J. Deeds, 19, of Clifton Forge, Va. The Rev. Howard F. Downe. Byron H. Burton, 20, and Jennie E. Wright, 20, both of Metairie, Pa. The Rev. J. Alvin Campbell. Osborne J. Miller, 23, and Alice Louise Gibbons, 18, both of Richmond, Va. The Rev. John H. Jeffries. W. C. Harnes, 21, and Clara Pullen, M. The Rev. J. B. Robinson. R. D. Lewis, 21, and Lucy M. A. Braxton, 20, both of Washington, D. C. The Rev. H. Blake, 21, and Marie Oram, 21. The Rev. M. W. Claitor. E. J. Harnes, 21, and Cora Robinson, M. The Rev. J. B. Willis. The Rev. Perkins, 21, and Alberta Carroll, 21. The Rev. A. Bayles. K. Stewart, 21, and Clara Lucas, 21. The Rev. W. H. Morley. M. Rogers, 18, and Pearl Laman, 17. The Rev. W. Westray.

OYSTER PRICE JUMPS AS WIND BLOCKS BOATS

Jumping from 64 to 85 cents a bushel at the wharf, oysters joined the select class in the "high cost of living movement" when a heavy wind prevented the regular quota of oyster-landed craft to arrive at the Seventh street wharves in the past few days.

STOMACH UPSET?

Get at the Real Cause--Take Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets. That's what thousands of stomach sufferers are doing now. Instead of taking tonics, or trying to patch up a poor digestion, they are attacking the real cause of the ailment--clogged liver and disordered bowels.

BRITISH AVIATORS KILL AND BURN IN RAID ON ARSENAL

LONDON, Oct. 18.--What is regarded as one of the most dramatically terrible episodes of the Flanders campaign was a British air attack Wednesday night on the German arsenal at Roulers, says an Amsterdam exchange. The arsenal is a new building in the Place d'Armes, and has several stories where German troops have been quartered.

CAUTION!

While all Brer Rabbit Molasses is canned molasses--all canned molasses is not Brer Rabbit. If you prefer real molasses--see that the can is plainly marked "Brer Rabbit" with the little rabbits on the label.

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DEATHS

BIRKHOPE--On Tuesday, October 18, 1917, at her residence 754 F Street northeast, CATHERINE BIRKHOPE, aged seventy years, at her residence on Friday, October 19, 1917, at 1320 A. M., thence to St. Ann's Church, where mass will be said at 8 a. m.

BERL GAVE SUPPORT TO PAPER THAT ABUSED U. S.

German Officials Fostered Continental Times, a Publication That Denounced President Wilson and America.

in order to assist this propaganda. Even in peace time the German-American who returns to the village in which he lived as a boy and who walks down the village street, exploiting himself and his property, does not help good relations between the two countries.

Caricatures of Uncle Sam and of President Wilson were published in all German papers. A caricature representing our President releasing the dove of peace with one hand while he poured out munitions for the allies with the other was the least unpleasant.

As I have said, from the 10th of August, 1914, to the 25th of September, 1918, the Emperor continually refused to receive me on the ground that he would not receive the ambassador of a country which furnished munitions to the enemies of Germany, and we were thoroughly black-listed by all the German royalties.

Dr. Jacobs, who was the correspondent in Berlin of Musical America, and who remained there until about the 26th of April, 1917, was called to the Kommandantur about the 16th of April, 1917, and subjected to a cross-examination. During this cross-examination he was asked if he knew about the "League of Truth," and why he did not join that organization.

It appears that in some of the circulars issued by the League of Truth, it was accused of giving American passports to Englishmen in order to enable them to leave the country.

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Royal Baking Powder saves eggs in baking

In many recipes only half as many eggs are required, in some none at all, if an additional quantity of Royal Baking Powder is used, about a teaspoon, in place of each egg omitted.

Table with 2 columns: Corn Meal Griddle Cakes and Eggless, Milkless, Butterless Cake. Lists ingredients and quantities for each recipe.

Send for our new booklet "55 Ways to Save Eggs." Mailed free on request. Address Royal Baking Powder Co., Dept. H., 135 William Street, New York

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